

1 THE HONORABLE JAMES L. ROBART  
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6 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
7 **FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON**  
8 **AT SEATTLE**

9 FRED and KATHLEEN STARK, a married  
10 couple,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 THE SEATTLE SEAHAWKS, FOOTBALL  
14 NORTHWEST, LLC, a Washington limited  
liability company, FIRST & GOAL, INC., a  
Washington corporation, THE WASHINGTON  
STATE PUBLIC STADIUM AUTHORITY, a  
Washington municipal corporation, and  
15 LORRAINE HINE, in her capacity as chair of  
the Washington State Public Stadium Authority  
board of directors,

16 Defendants.

17 Case No. CV06 1719 JLR

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19 **ANSWER OF DEFENDANTS THE**  
**WASHINGTON STATE PUBLIC**  
**STADIUM AUTHORITY AND**  
**LORRAINE HINE**

20 The Washington State Public Stadium Authority and Lorraine Hine (“Answering  
Defendants”) answer plaintiffs’ complaint as follows:

21 1. Paragraph 1 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions as well as the  
22 purported purpose of the action, neither of which requires a response. To the extent that a  
23 response is required, the allegations of this paragraph are denied.

24 2. Answering Defendants are without information sufficient to admit or deny  
25 the allegations of paragraph 2 of the Complaint.

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**AND LORRAINE HINE, CASE NO. CV06 1719 JLR**

1                   3. Responding to paragraph 3 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants state  
 2 that Defendant Football Northwest, LLC is the legal name of the Seattle Seahawks, a  
 3 professional football team located in Seattle. The remaining allegations of this paragraph are  
 4 denied.

5                   4. Responding to paragraph 4 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants state  
 6 that the Washington State Public Stadium Authority (“PSA”) is a “body corporate” with “all the  
 7 usual powers of a corporation for public purposes” and that PSA owns Qwest Field, where the  
 8 Seattle Seahawks play their home games. The remaining allegations of this paragraph are  
 9 denied.

10                  5. Answering Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 5 of the  
 11 Complaint.

12                  6. Responding to paragraph 6 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants state  
 13 that Defendant First & Goal Inc. (“FGI”) is a corporation organized and existing under the laws  
 14 of the State of Washington and that FGI has entered into a Master Lease Agreement with PSA  
 15 regarding the operation of the Stadium. The terms of the Master Lease Agreement speak for  
 16 themselves.

17                  7. Paragraph 7 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions that do not  
 18 require a response.

19                  8. Paragraph 8 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions that do not  
 20 require a response.

21                  9. Responding to paragraph 9 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants state  
 22 that PSA is a body corporate with the usual powers of a corporation for public purposes, that  
 23 PSA was created in 1997 for the development, ownership and operation of a new public stadium  
 24 in Seattle to replace the Kingdome, and that the new stadium was later named Qwest Field.  
 25 Answering Defendants admit that the stadium was financed primarily with public funds and that  
 26 FGI, a private entity, assisted in the stadium’s financing and development. Pursuant to a Master

1 Lease Agreement with PSA, FGI is the master tenant and operator of Qwest Field. The terms of  
2 the Master Lease Agreement speak for themselves.

3                 10. Responding to paragraph 10 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
4 admit that in 1997, the State Legislature enacted the Stadium and Exhibition Center Financing  
5 Act (“Stadium Act”). The terms of the Stadium Act speak for themselves. Answering  
6 Defendants are without information sufficient to admit or deny the remaining allegations of this  
7 paragraph.

8                 11. Answering Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 11 of the  
9 Complaint.

10                 12. Responding to paragraph 12 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
11 admit that Lorraine Hine is the current chair of the PSA Board. Responding to the remaining  
12 allegations of this paragraph, which seek to describe portions of the Stadium Act, Answering  
13 Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for themselves.

14                 13. Responding to paragraph 13 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
15 portions of the Stadium Act, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for  
16 themselves.

17                 14. Responding to paragraph 14 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
18 portions of the Stadium Act, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for  
19 themselves.

20                 15. Responding to paragraph 15 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
21 portions of the Stadium Act, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for  
22 themselves.

23                 16. Responding to paragraph 16 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
24 portions of the Stadium Act, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for  
25 themselves.

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1               17. Responding to paragraph 17 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
 2 portions of the Stadium Act, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for  
 3 themselves.

4               18. Responding to paragraph 18 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
 5 portions of the Stadium Act, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for  
 6 themselves.

7               19. Responding to paragraph 19 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
 8 portions of the Stadium Act, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the Act speak for  
 9 themselves.

10              20. Responding to paragraph 20 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 11 state that FGI and PSA entered into a Master Lease Agreement dated November 24, 1998, which  
 12 has subsequently been amended (the "Master Lease"). To the extent this paragraph sets forth  
 13 legal conclusions, those conclusions do not require a response.

14              21. Responding to paragraph 21 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
 15 portions of the Master Lease Agreement, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the  
 16 Master Lease Agreement speak for themselves.

17              22. Responding to paragraph 22 of the Complaint, which seeks to describe  
 18 portions of the Master Lease Agreement, Answering Defendants state that the terms of the  
 19 Master Lease Agreement speak for themselves.

20              23. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
 21 the allegations of paragraph 23 of the Complaint at this time.

22              24. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
 23 the allegations of paragraph 24 of the Complaint at this time.

24              25. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
 25 the allegations of paragraph 25 of the Complaint at this time.

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1               26. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
2 the allegations of paragraph 26 of the Complaint at this time.

3               27. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
4 the allegations of paragraph 27 of the Complaint at this time.

5               28. Answering Defendants are without information sufficient to admit or deny  
6 the allegations of paragraph 28 of the Complaint at this time.

7               29. Answering Defendants are without information sufficient to admit or deny  
8 the allegations of paragraph 29 of the Complaint at this time.

9               30. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
10 the allegations of paragraph 30 of the Complaint at this time.

11               31. Answering Defendants are without information sufficient to admit or deny  
12 the allegations of paragraph 31 of the Complaint at this time.

13               32. Answering Defendants are without information sufficient to admit or deny  
14 the allegations of paragraph 32 of the Complaint at this time.

15               33. Answering Defendants without sufficient information to admit or deny the  
16 allegations of paragraph 33 of the Complaint at this time.

17               34. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
18 the allegations of paragraph 34 of the Complaint at this time.

19               35. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
20 the allegations of paragraph 35 of the Complaint at this time.

21               36. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
22 the allegations of paragraph 36 of the Complaint at this time. .

23               37. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
24 the allegations of paragraph 37 of the Complaint at this time.

25               38. Answering Defendants are without sufficient information to admit or deny  
26 the allegations of paragraph 38 of the Complaint at this time.

1               39. Responding to paragraph 39 of the Complaint, this paragraph sets forth  
 2 legal conclusions for which no response is required. Answering Defendants are without  
 3 sufficient information to answer or deny the allegations at this time.

4               40. Answering Defendants lack sufficient information to admit or deny the  
 5 allegations of paragraph 40 at this time.

6               41. Responding to paragraph 41 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 7 admit the allegation that the Stadium is frequently used for other events, including soccer games,  
 8 live concerts and motor-cross events. Answering Defendants deny that pat-down searches have  
 9 occurred only at Seahawks games. Answering Defendants lack sufficient information to admit  
 10 or deny the remaining allegations of this paragraph.

11              42. Paragraph 42 of the Complaint sets forth legal conclusions, to which no  
 12 response is required. Answering Defendants lack sufficient information to admit or deny the  
 13 remaining allegations of this paragraph.

14              43. Answering Defendants are without information sufficient to admit or deny  
 15 the allegations of paragraph 43 of the Complaint at this time.

16              44. Responding to paragraph 44 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 17 deny the implicit allegation that the searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the  
 18 PSA. Answering Defendants take no position on any searches conducted by the other  
 19 Defendants, and Answering Defendants deny that FGI is acting as agent for PSA with respect to  
 20 those searches.

21              45. Responding to paragraph 45 of the Complaint, which incorporates  
 22 previous paragraphs of the Complaint, Answering Defendants incorporate their previous  
 23 responses.

24              46. Responding to paragraph 46 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 25 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
 26 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position

1 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants.

2               47. Responding to paragraph 47 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 3 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
 4 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position  
 5 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants.

6               48. Responding to paragraph 48 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 7 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
 8 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position  
 9 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants.

10              49. Responding to paragraph 49 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 11 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
 12 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position  
 13 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants..

14              50. Responding to paragraph 50 of the Complaint, which incorporates  
 15 previous paragraphs of the Complaint, Answering Defendants incorporate their previous  
 16 responses.

17              51. Responding to paragraph 51 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 18 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
 19 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position  
 20 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants.

21              52. Responding to paragraph 52 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
 22 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
 23 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position  
 24 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants.

25              53. Responding to paragraph 53 of the Complaint, which incorporates  
 26 previous paragraphs of the Complaint, Answering Defendants incorporate their previous

## 1 responses.

2                   54. Responding to paragraph 54 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
3 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
4 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position  
5 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants.

6                   55. Responding to paragraph 55 of the Complaint, Answering Defendants  
7 deny that any searches at the Stadium are conducted or authorized by the PSA, or that FGI is  
8 acting as agent for PSA with respect to those searches. Answering Defendants take no position  
9 on any searches conducted by the other Defendants.

10                       56. Any and all allegations of the Complaint not expressly admitted herein are  
11 denied.

## AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

13 1. The complaint fails to state a claim for relief.

14                   2. The pat-down procedure does not constitute or involve state action or  
15 conduct taken under color of law.

16                   3.     Defendant PSA is entitled to sovereign immunity under the Eleventh  
17 Amendment.

18                  4.      Defendant Hine, sued in her official capacity as chair of the PSA board of  
19      directors, is entitled to sovereign immunity under the Eleventh Amendment.

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1 WHEREFORE, defendants request that plaintiffs' claims be dismissed and this  
2 Court award defendants' costs, attorneys' fees, and such other relief as is available.  
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4 DATED: January 9<sup>th</sup>, 2007.

Respectfully submitted,

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By: /s/ John J. Dunbar

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## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY certify that on January 9, 2007, I electronically filed the foregoing

**DEFENDANTS THE WASHINGTON STATE PUBLIC STADIUM AUTHORITY AND**

**LORRAINE HINE'S ANSWER TO COMPLAINT** with the Clerk of the Court using the

ECM/CMF system which will send notification of the filing to the following parties:

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